2023 TAX REPORT FOR ABC CLIENT AND SPOUSE CLIENT SCENARIO: ROTH CONVERSION 2023

KEY FIGURES

Total Income: AGI: Deductions: Taxable Income: Total Tax:

\$487,760 Fi \$486,100 M \$59,250 A١ \$426,850 20 \$101,745

iling Status: Married Filin	g Jointly
larginal Rate:	32.0%
verage Rate:	20.9%
023 Safe Harbor:	\$91,571

Tax Exempt Interest:	\$0
Qualified/Ordinary Dividends:	
	\$0 / \$0
ST/LT Capital Gains:	\$0 / \$0
Carryforward Loss:	\$0

MARGINAL TAX BRACKET INFORMATION

The marginal tax rate for your ordinary income is as follows:

Marginal Rate	Ordinary Income Threshold	
10.0%	\$0 to \$22,000	
12.0%	\$22,000 to \$89,450	
22.0%	\$89,450 to \$190,750	
24.0%	\$190,750 to \$364,200	
32.0%	\$364,200 to \$462,500	You: \$426,850
35.0%	\$462,500 to \$693,750	
37.0%	\$693,750 and above.	

The marginal tax rate for your capital gains and qualified dividends income is as follows:

Marginal Rate	Taxable Income Threshold		Qualified Income (\$0 Total)
0.0%	\$0		\$0
15.0%	\$89,250	You: \$426,850	\$0
20.0%	\$553,850		\$0

The tax return also includes these extra Medicare taxes:

• \$1,925.85 additional Medicare tax on Form 8959.

MODIFIED ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME TIERS

Planning Opportunity	Limits	Over/Under?
Net Investment Income Tax	\$250k	Over
Coverdell ESA	\$190k - \$220k	Over
Roth IRA Contribution	\$218k - \$228k	Over
Lifetime Learning Credit	\$160k - \$180k	Over
Student Loan Interest Deduction	\$155k - \$185k	Over
American Opportunity Credit	\$160k - \$180k	Over
Child Tax Credit	\$400k - \$440k	Over
Qualified Adoption Expenses Credit	\$239k - \$279k	Over
Saver's Credit	\$44k - \$73k	Over
IRA Contribution Deductibility - Covered Spouse	\$116k - \$136k	Over
IRA Contribution Deductibility - Non- Covered Spouse	\$218k - \$228k	Over

ITEMIZED DEDUCTION SUMMARY

Total Itemized Deductions: \$59,250 vs. Standard Deduction of \$27,700

Deduction	Amount Claimed
Health Care Expenses	\$0
Taxes Paid	\$10,000
Mortgage and Investment Interest Expense	\$26,250
Charity	\$23,000
TOTAL	\$59,250

MEDICARE PART B/D PREMIUMS FOR 2025

Medicare Parts B and D premiums can be impacted by Modified Adjusted Gross Income* (MAGI). Amounts below are in addition to the base premiums. Amounts are monthly per person.

*MAGI = AGI + Tax-Exempt Interest

MAGI Threshold	Part B Premium Adjustment	Part D Premium Adjustment
\$0 to \$194,000	\$0	\$0
\$194,000 to \$246,000	\$66	\$12
\$246,000 to \$306,000	\$165	\$32
\$306,000 to \$366,000	\$264	\$51
\$366,000 to \$750,000	\$363	\$70 You: \$486,100
\$750,000 and above.	\$396	\$76

OBSERVATIONS

Income exceeds the threshold for the 3.8% Net Investment Income Tax (NIIT). Consider strategies to reduce taxable income and be mindful of realized capital gains.

The Qualified Business Income (QBI) deduction phases out between \$364,200 and \$464,200 for certain professions named by the IRS. Your taxable income was within that phaseout range. If your business falls within one of those named professions, your QBI eligibility might be impacted.

Your Modified Adjusted Gross Income (MAGI) suggests you are not eligible to contribute directly to a Roth IRA. You do have eligible compensation though, so you might discuss the feasibility of the "Backdoor Roth" strategy.

Your tax return suggests you may have business income. Depending on your circumstances, you may be able to implement a retirement plan for the business to defer taxes.

You deducted mortgage interest on your tax return. Given the high standard deduction, itemized deductions on mortgage interest are less valuable than they once were.

You had charitable contributions in excess of \$10,000. If you plan to do donations of similar size in future years, you may consider grouping them into alternating tax years to maximize your deductions. A "Donor Advised Fund" can facilitate this strategy.

Review employer-provided benefits to ensure you are taking full advantage of any pre-tax options.

Keep track of your home improvement expenses for determining your adjusted cost basis in the event of a home sale.

Based on the total tax estimate, the minimum amount of withholding needed in 2023 to avoid an underpayment penalty is 90% of the total tax, or \$91,571. Alternatively, the "penalty proof" withholding amount can be calculated based on the previous year's total tax and Adjusted Gross Income.

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- NIIT = AGI + Excluded Foreign Earned Income
- Coverdell, Lifetime Learning, American Opportunity, Child Tax Credit MAGI, Adoption Credit, Saver's Credit = AGI + Excluded Foreign Earned Income + Housing
- Roth MAGI = AGI Taxable Roth Conversions + IRA Deduction + Student Loan Interest Deduction + Tuition and Fees Deduction + Excluded Foreign Earned Income + Housing
- Student Loan Deduction MAGI = AGI not including student loan interest + Excluded Foreign Earned Income + Housing
- IRA Deduction MAGI = AGI + Student Loan Interest Deduction + Tuition and Fees Deduction + Excluded Foreign Earned Income + Housing